

病床数の年次推移（全国）

| | 病 院 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 一般診療所 | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|------|---------------|-----|
| | 総 数 | | 精 神 病 床 | | 感 染 症 病 床 | | 結 核 病 床 | | 療 養 病 床 | | 一 般 病 床 | | 経過的旧その他の病床 | | | | 総数 | | （再掲）療養病床 | | | |
| | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | （再掲）経過的 旧療養型病床群 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 | 人 口 10 万 対 | 病床数 |
| 昭和50年 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | 1,184,737 | 1,047.6 | 284,146 | 251.3 | 20,692 | 18.3 | 121,280 | 107.2 | . | . | . | . | 758,619 | 670.8 | . | . | 266,954 | 236.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 52 | 1,207,003 | 1,057.3 | 290,121 | 254.1 | 20,084 | 17.6 | 109,671 | 96.1 | . | . | . | . | 787,127 | 689.5 | . | . | 269,927 | 236.5 | . | . | . | . |
| 53 | 1,232,779 | 1,070.4 | 294,550 | 255.7 | 19,616 | 17.0 | 99,874 | 86.7 | . | . | . | . | 818,739 | 710.9 | . | . | 277,685 | 241.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 54 | 1,269,081 | 1,092.8 | 300,818 | 259.0 | 19,033 | 16.4 | 91,781 | 79.0 | . | . | . | . | 857,449 | 738.3 | . | . | 283,490 | 244.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 55 | 1,319,406 | 1,128.5 | 308,554 | 263.9 | 18,218 | 15.6 | 84,905 | 72.6 | . | . | . | . | 907,729 | 775.4 | . | . | 287,835 | 246.2 | . | . | . | . |
| 56 | 1,362,161 | 1,155.5 | 314,065 | 266.4 | 17,094 | 14.5 | 77,406 | 65.7 | . | . | . | . | 953,596 | 808.9 | . | . | 285,351 | 242.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 57 | 1,401,999 | 1,181.2 | 320,068 | 269.7 | 16,385 | 13.8 | 70,734 | 59.6 | . | . | . | . | 994,812 | 838.1 | . | . | 285,850 | 240.8 | . | . | . | . |
| 58 | 1,440,381 | 1,205.5 | 326,481 | 273.2 | 15,702 | 13.1 | 63,890 | 53.5 | . | . | . | . | 1,034,308 | 865.7 | . | . | 285,832 | 239.2 | . | . | . | . |
| 59 | 1,467,050 | 1,220.2 | 331,099 | 275.4 | 15,042 | 12.5 | 60,067 | 50.0 | . | . | . | . | 1,060,842 | 882.3 | . | . | 283,445 | 235.7 | . | . | . | . |
| 60 | 1,495,328 | 1,235.5 | 334,589 | 276.5 | 14,619 | 12.1 | 55,230 | 45.6 | . | . | . | . | 1,090,890 | 901.4 | . | . | 283,390 | 234.2 | . | . | . | . |
| 61 | 1,533,887 | 1,260.7 | 340,506 | 279.9 | 14,109 | 11.6 | 51,367 | 42.4 | . | . | . | . | 1,127,905 | 927.0 | . | . | 282,046 | 231.8 | . | . | . | . |
| 62 | 1,582,393 | 1,294.2 | 347,196 | 284.0 | 13,772 | 11.3 | 48,938 | 40.0 | . | . | . | . | 1,172,487 | 959.0 | . | . | 277,958 | 227.3 | . | . | . | . |
| 63 | 1,634,309 | 1,331.1 | 352,504 | 287.1 | 13,226 | 10.8 | 46,256 | 37.7 | . | . | . | . | 1,222,323 | 995.5 | . | . | 276,603 | 225.3 | . | . | . | . |
| 平成元年 | 1,661,952 | 1,348.4 | 355,743 | 288.6 | 12,621 | 10.2 | 44,050 | 35.7 | . | . | . | . | 1,249,538 | 1,013.8 | . | . | 276,801 | 224.6 | . | . | . | . |
| 2 | 1,676,803 | 1,356.5 | 359,087 | 290.5 | 12,199 | 9.9 | 42,210 | 34.1 | . | . | . | . | 1,263,307 | 1,022.0 | . | . | 272,456 | 220.4 | . | . | . | . |
| 3 | 1,685,589 | 1,358.9 | 360,905 | 291.0 | 11,868 | 9.6 | 41,280 | 33.3 | . | . | . | . | 1,271,536 | 1,025.1 | . | . | 271,780 | 219.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 4 | 1,686,696 | 1,355.3 | 361,982 | 290.9 | 11,285 | 9.1 | 39,570 | 31.8 | . | . | . | . | 1,273,859 | 1,023.5 | . | . | 270,618 | 217.4 | . | . | . | . |
| 5 | 1,680,952 | 1,347.3 | 362,436 | 290.5 | 11,061 | 8.9 | 37,043 | 29.7 | . | . | . | . | 1,270,412 | 1,018.3 | 2,823 | 2.3 | 265,083 | 212.5 | . | . | . | . |
| 6 | 1,677,041 | 1,341.3 | 362,847 | 290.2 | 10,343 | 8.3 | 35,385 | 28.3 | . | . | . | . | 1,268,466 | 1,014.5 | 10,735 | 8.6 | 262,273 | 209.8 | . | . | . | . |
| 7 | 1,669,951 | 1,329.9 | 361,714 | 288.1 | 9,974 | 7.9 | 33,163 | 26.4 | . | . | . | . | 1,265,100 | 1,007.5 | 20,758 | 16.5 | 259,245 | 206.5 | . | . | . | . |
| 8 | 1,664,629 | 1,322.6 | 360,896 | 286.7 | 9,716 | 7.7 | 31,179 | 24.8 | . | . | . | . | 1,262,838 | 1,003.3 | 37,872 | 30.1 | 246,779 | 196.1 | . | . | . | . |
| 9 | 1,660,784 | 1,316.3 | 359,778 | 285.2 | 9,408 | 7.5 | 29,488 | 23.4 | . | . | . | . | 1,262,110 | 1,000.4 | 56,522 | 44.8 | 239,771 | 190.0 | . | . | . | . |
| 10 | 1,656,415 | 1,309.6 | 359,159 | 284.0 | 9,210 | 7.3 | 27,197 | 21.5 | . | . | . | . | 1,260,849 | 996.8 | 99,171 | 78.4 | 235,530 | 186.2 | 599 | 0.5 | . | . |
| 11 | 1,648,217 | 1,301.0 | 358,449 | 282.9 | 8,974 | 7.2 | 25,992 | 20.6 | . | . | . | . | 1,261,674 | 995.9 | 167,106 | 131.9 | 224,134 | 176.9 | 16,452 | 13.0 | . | . |
| 12 | 1,647,253 | 1,297.8 | 358,153 | 282.2 | 8,802 | 7.1 | 25,231 | 20.4 | . | . | . | . | 1,264,073 | 995.9 | 241,160 | 190.0 | 216,755 | 170.8 | 22,786 | 18.0 | . | . |
| 13 | 1,646,797 | 1,293.7 | 357,385 | 280.8 | 8,623 | 7.0 | 24,587 | 20.2 | 33,139 | 26.0 | 55,310 | 43.5 | 1,178,083 | 925.5 | 239,078 | 187.8 | 209,544 | 164.6 | 23,684 | 18.6 | . | . |
| 14 | 1,642,593 | 1,289.0 | 355,966 | 279.3 | 8,454 | 6.9 | 23,928 | 19.9 | 113,534 | 89.1 | 249,858 | 196.1 | 1,267,215 | 994.4 | 300,851 | 236.1 | 196,596 | 154.3 | 24,880 | 19.5 | . | . |
| 15 | 1,632,141 | 1,278.9 | 354,448 | 277.7 | 8,285 | 6.8 | 23,377 | 19.6 | 342,343 | 268.3 | 919,070 | 720.2 | . | . | . | . | 187,894 | 147.2 | 24,840 | 19.5 | . | . |
| 16 | 1,631,553 | 1,277.8 | 354,927 | 278.0 | 8,116 | 6.7 | 22,826 | 19.3 | 349,450 | 273.7 | 912,193 | 714.4 | . | . | . | . | 181,001 | 141.8 | 24,373 | 19.1 | . | . |
| 17 | 1,631,473 | 1,276.9 | 354,296 | 277.3 | 7,959 | 6.6 | 22,275 | 19.0 | 359,230 | 281.2 | 904,199 | 707.7 | . | . | . | . | 167,000 | 130.7 | 24,681 | 19.3 | . | . |
| 18 | 1,626,589 | 1,273.1 | 352,437 | 275.8 | 7,804 | 6.5 | 21,724 | 18.7 | 350,230 | 274.1 | 911,014 | 713.0 | . | . | . | . | 159,898 | 125.1 | 21,584 | 16.9 | . | . |
| 19 | 1,620,173 | 1,268.0 | 351,188 | 274.9 | 7,659 | 6.4 | 21,173 | 18.4 | 343,400 | 268.8 | 913,234 | 714.7 | . | . | . | . | 155,143 | 121.4 | 18,993 | 14.9 | . | . |
| 20 | 1,609,403 | 1,260.4 | 349,321 | 273.6 | 7,508 | 6.3 | 20,622 | 18.1 | 339,358 | 265.8 | 909,437 | 712.2 | . | . | . | . | 146,568 | 114.8 | 17,519 | 13.7 | . | . |
| 21 | 1,601,476 | 1,256.0 | 348,121 | 273.0 | 7,367 | 6.2 | 20,071 | 17.8 | 336,273 | 263.7 | 906,401 | 710.8 | . | . | . | . | 141,817 | 111.2 | 16,476 | 12.9 | . | . |
| 22 | 1,593,354 | 1,244.3 | 346,715 | 270.7 | 7,226 | 6.1 | 19,520 | 17.5 | 332,986 | 260.0 | 903,621 | 705.6 | . | . | . | . | 136,861 | 106.9 | 15,078 | 11.8 | . | . |
| 23 | 1,583,073 | 1,238.7 | 344,047 | 269.2 | 7,085 | 6.0 | 18,969 | 17.2 | 330,167 | 258.3 | 899,385 | 703.7 | . | . | . | . | 129,366 | 101.2 | 14,150 | 11.1 | . | . |
| 24 | 1,578,254 | 1,237.7 | 342,194 | 268.4 | 6,944 | 5.9 | 18,418 | 16.9 | 328,888 | 257.9 | 898,166 | 704.4 | . | . | . | . | 125,599 | 98.5 | 13,308 | 10.4 | . | . |
| 25 | 1,573,772 | 1,236.3 | 339,780 | 266.9 | 6,803 | 5.8 | 17,867 | 16.6 | 328,195 | 257.8 | 897,380 | 704.9 | . | . | . | . | 121,342 | 95.3 | 12,473 | 9.8 | . | . |
| 26 | 1,568,261 | 1,234.0 | 338,174 | 266.1 | 6,666 | 5.7 | 17,316 | 16.3 | 328,144 | 258.2 | 894,216 | 703.6 | . | . | . | . | 112,364 | 88.4 | 11,410 | 9.0 | . | . |
| 27 | 1,565,968 | 1,232.1 | 336,282 | 264.6 | 6,525 | 5.6 | 16,765 | 16.0 | 328,406 | 258.4 | 893,970 | 703.4 | . | . | . | . | 107,626 | 84.7 | 10,657 | 8.4 | . | . |
| 28 | 1,561,005 | 1,229.8 | 334,258 | 263.3 | 6,384 | 5.5 | 16,214 | 15.7 | 328,161 | 258.5 | 891,398 | 702.3 | . | . | . | . | 103,451 | 81.5 | 9,906 | 7.8 | . | . |
| 29 | 1,554,879 | 1,227.2 | 331,700 | 261.8 | 6,243 | 5.4 | 15,663 | 15.4 | 325,228 | 256.7 | 890,865 | 703.1 | . | . | . | . | 98,355 | 77.6 | 9,069 | 7.2 | . | . |
| 30 | 1,546,554 | 1,223.1 | 329,692 | 260.7 | 6,102 | 5.3 | 15,112 | 15.1 | 319,506 | 252.7 | 890,712 | 704.4 | . | . | . | . | 94,853 | 75.0 | 8,509 | 6.7 | . | . |
| 令和元年 | 1,529,215 | 1,212.1 | 326,666 | 258.9 | 5,961 | 5.2 | 14,561 | 14.8 | 308,444 | 244.5 | 887,847 | 703.7 | . | . | . | . | 90,825 | 72.0 | 7,882 | 6.2 | . | . |
| 2 | 1,507,526 | 1,195.1 | 324,481 | 257.2 | 5,820 | 5.1 | 14,010 | 14.5 | 289,114 | 229.2 | 887,920 | 703.9 | . | . | . | . | 86,046 | 68.2 | 6,936 | 5.5 | . | . |

注：1）昭和58年までは12月31日現在、昭和59年以降は10月1日現在である。
2）「感染症病床」は、「感染症の予防及び感染症の患者に対する医療に関する法律」が平成11年4月から施行され、「伝染病床」より改められた。
3）「経過的旧その他の病床（経過的旧療養型病床群を含む）」については、「医療法の一部を改正する法律」（平成13年3月施行）に基づく病床種別変更に係る経過措置期間が平成15年8月31日で満了となった。